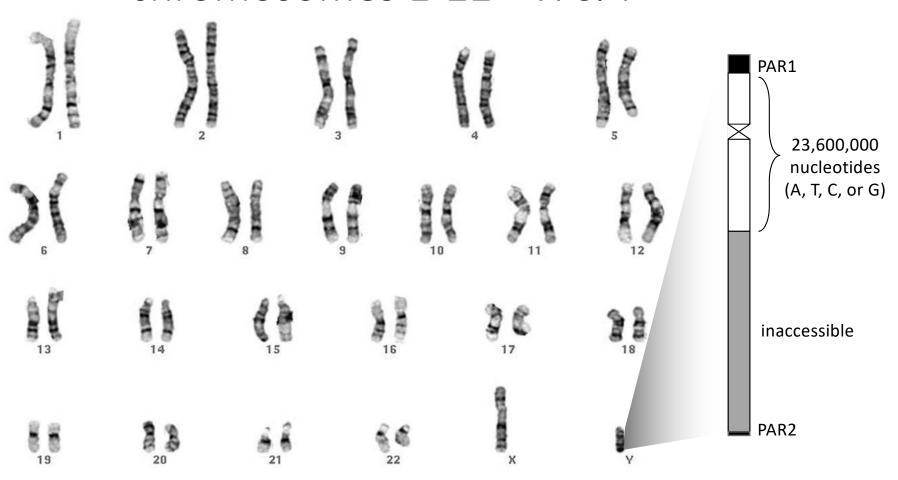
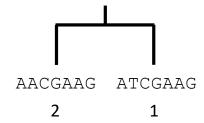


## A typical male genome karyotype: chromosomes 1-22 + X & Y

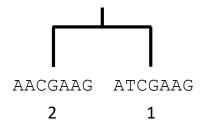


- Start with the DNA letters at each position that differs between a man and any other man.
- Men
  - 1: ATCGAAG2: AACGAAG3: ATCGTAG
- What is the most likely family tree given these differences among the three men?



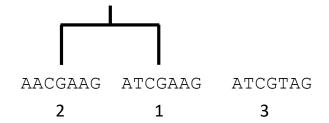
- Start with the DNA letters at each position that differs between a man and any other man.
- Men
  - 1: ATCGAAG2: AACGAAG3: ATCGTAG
- What is the most likely family tree given these differences among the three men?

  Man 4: A{A/T}CGAAG



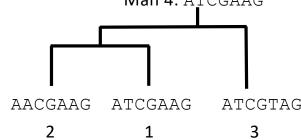
- Start with the DNA letters at each position that differs between a man and any other man.
- Men
  - 1: ATCGAAG2: AACGAAG3: ATCGTAG
- What is the most likely family tree given these differences among the three men?

  Man 4: A{A/T}CGAAG

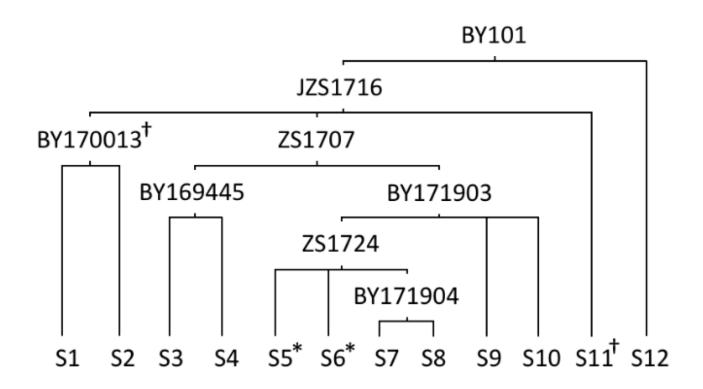


- Start with the DNA letters at each position that differs between a man and any other man.
- Men
  - 1: ATCGAAG2: AACGAAG3: ATCGTAG
- What is the most likely family tree given these differences among the three men?

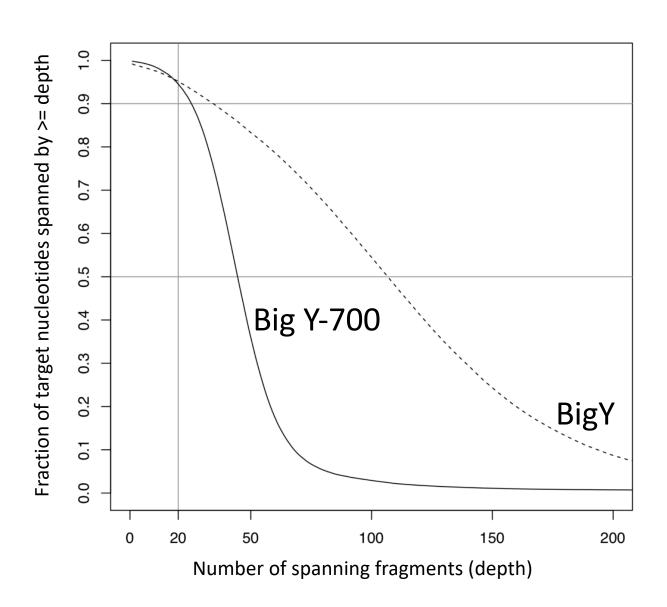
  Man 4: ATCGAAG



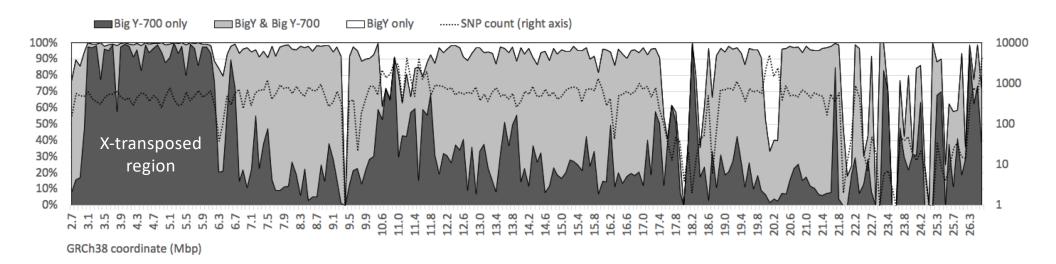
### Real family tree example



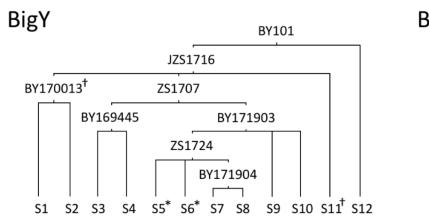
Not all nucleotides are created equal

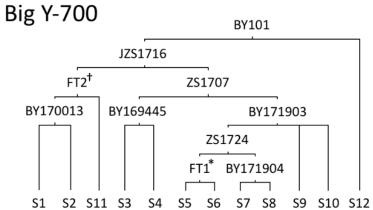


### Big Y-700 has 50% increase in high quality SNPs over Big Y-500

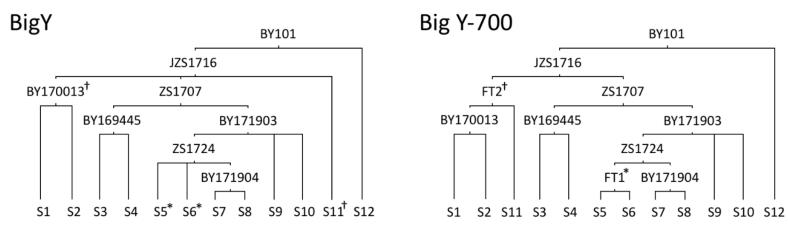


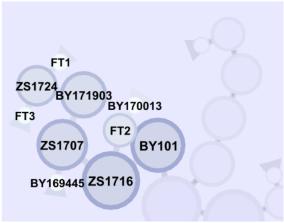
### Real family tree example



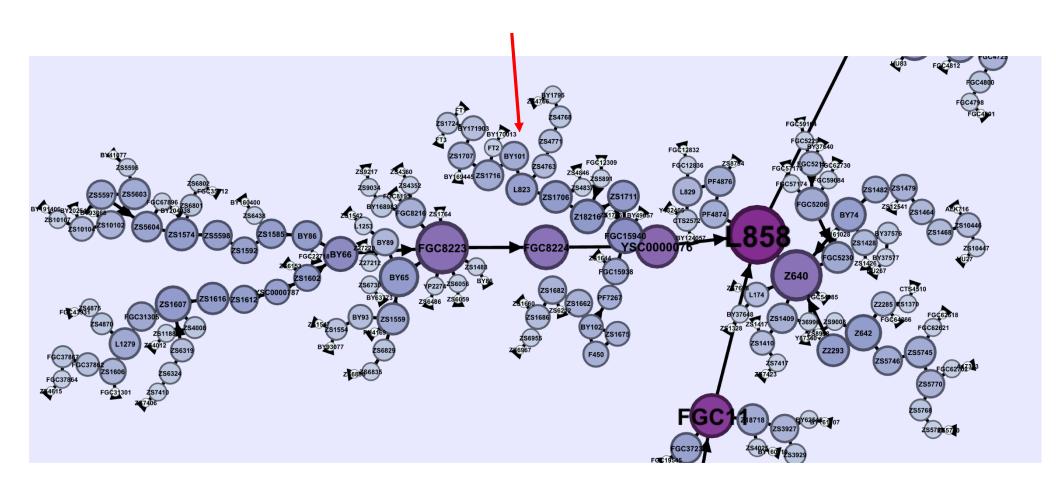


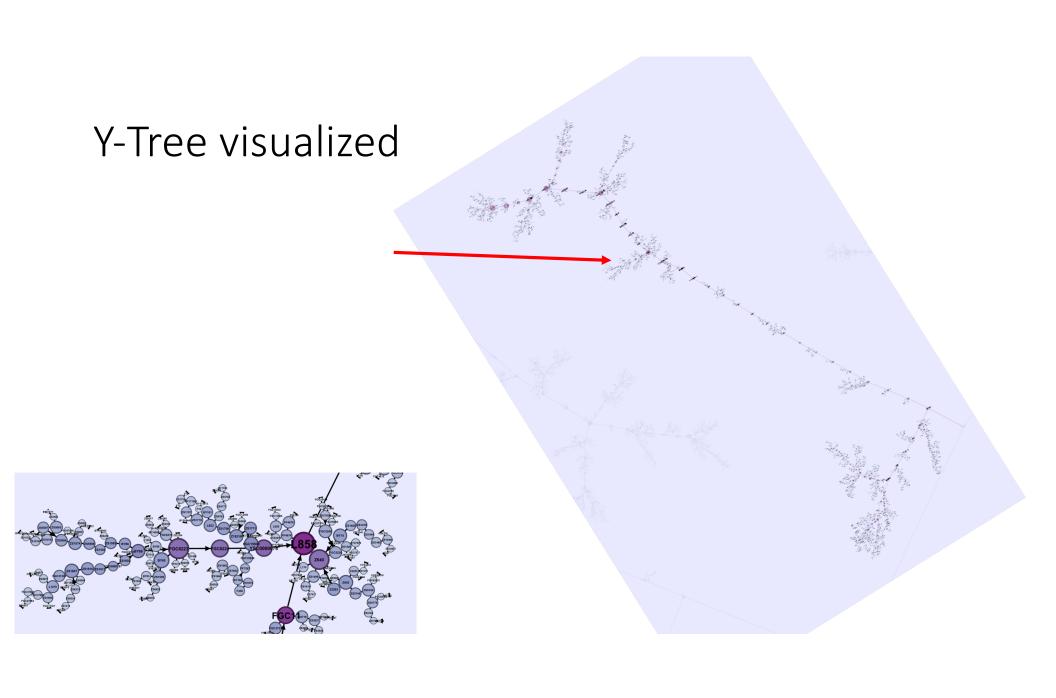
### Real family tree example

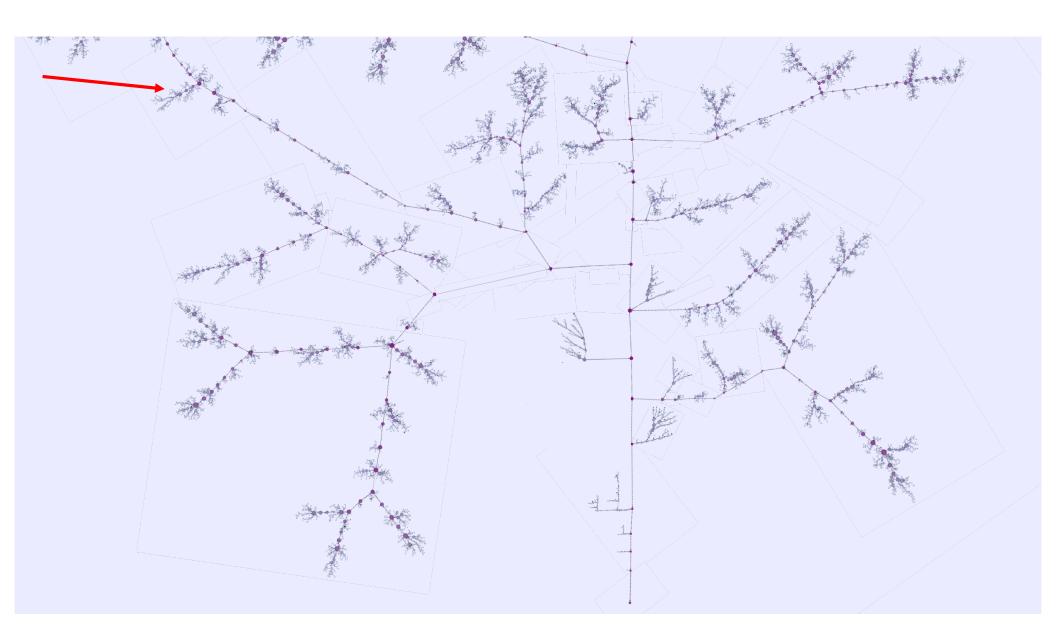


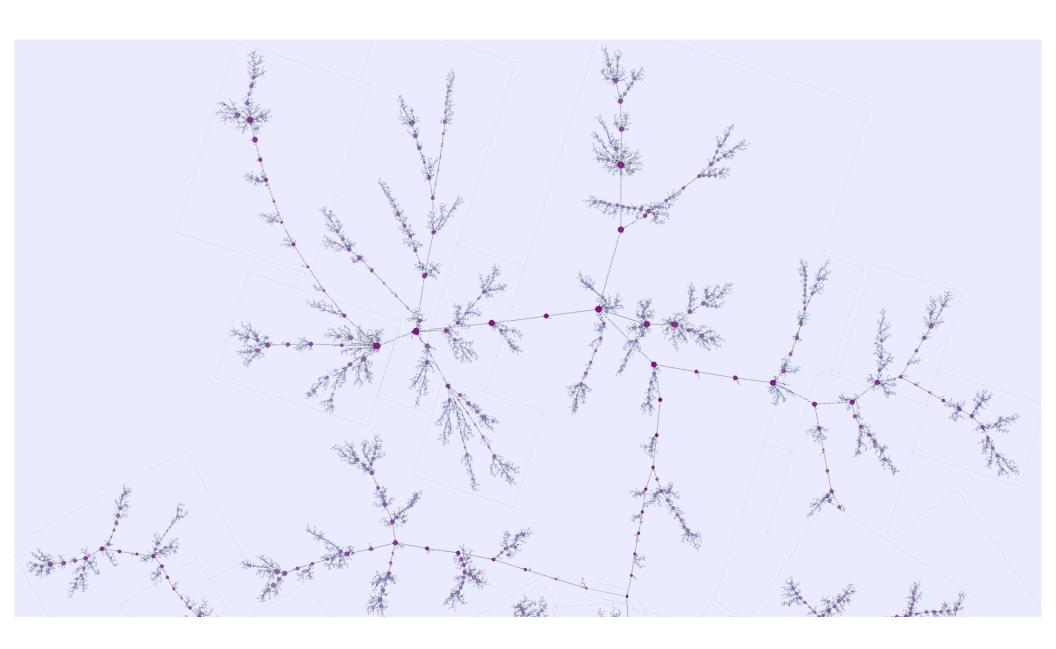


#### Y-Tree visualized









### Thank you!

• Questions?